

Ninth Johann Sebastian Bach Dialogue Meeting

Programme, Topics and Abstracts

8-13 July 2019

Madingley Hall, Cambridge

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Bach Network

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Stephen Roe (London)

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Yo Tomita

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Programme at a glance

Monday 8 July		
14.00	Room check-in at Madingley reception desk	
14.00-17.30	Dialogue registration in Saloon Room foyer	
15.30-16.30	Afternoon tea Free time for research meetings, reading, preparation Check-in for new arrivals at Madingley reception desk	
17.30-	Evening meal at own expense in the Madingley Hall bar, where there is plenty of space to sit with friends inside or outside on the terrace	
20.00-c.20.45	Exploring The Art of Fugue Ulrika Davidsson & Joel Speerstra	

TUESDAY 9 JULY

7.00-9.00	Breakfast
10.00-c.12.00	Tour of house and garden Richard Gant, Head Gardener
12.00-13.30	Lunch
14.00	Check-in for new arrivals at Madingley reception desk Dialogue Registration in Saloon Room foyer
13.30-15.00	Informal Bach choral singing Directed by Paul Spicer
15.00-15.30	Afternoon tea
15.30-16.00	Welcome and opening of Dialogue Meeting
16.00-17.30	Session 1: Round Table: Bach and Materiality Isabella van Elferen, Joel Speerstra and Bettina Varwig
17.45-18.30	Session 2: Bach 333 Explained Nicholas Kenyon and Paul Moseley, with Stephen Roe
18.30-	Barbecue in the grounds of Madingley Hall
21.00-	Session 3: Christoph Wolff in conversation with Nicholas Kenyon

Wednesday 10 July	
7.00-9.00	Breakfast Meeting of Bach Network trustees and council (closed)
9.30-11.00	Session 4: Early Career Forum – Part 1 Moderator: Stephen Rose
11.00-11.30	Coffee break
11.30-12.45	Session 5: 'Fuga à 3 Soggetti' from <i>The Art of Fugue</i> Kevin Korsyn and Ruth Tatlow
12.45-14.15	Lunch
14.15-15.00	Session 6: Early Career Forum – Part 2
15.00-16.30	Session 7: Telemann, Graupner, Fasch and the Thomaskantorat
	Steven Zohn, Ursula Kramer and Barbara M. Reul
16.30-17.00	Coffee break
17.00-18.25	Session 8: Flash Announcement – Part 1
18.30-	Evening meal at own expense; self-service buffet
20.30-21.30	Session 9: Lecture Recital: Bach as Reviser and Updater Mahan Esfahani, harpsichord

THURSDAY 11 JULY		
7.00-9.00	Breakfast Room check out for those not staying on Thursday night	
9.30-11.00	Session 10: Musical Authorship Anna Linton, Michael Marissen and Stephen Rose	
11.00-11.30	Coffee break	
11.30-12.15	Session 11: Early Career Forum – Part 3	
12.15-12.45	Session 12: Early Career Forum – Part 4	
12.45-14.15	Lunch	
14.15-15.30	Session 13: New Research Questions and Approaches for Bach Studies Christine Blanken, Christiane Hausmann and Benedikt Schubert	
15.30-16.30	Session 14: Flash Announcement – Part 2	
16.30-17.00	Coffee break	

17.00–17.30 Dialogue Roundup: Bach Network in 2019 **Bach Network Council and Trustees** Fred Fehleisen: New Presentation Methods 17.30-18.00 18.00 -Evening meal at own expense Self-service buffet Friday 12 July 7.00 - 9.00**Breakfast** Room check out for those not staying on Friday night 9.30-11.00 Session 15: Research Discussions and Networking – Part 1 Saloon Room New Sources: Musical Patronage of the Dresden Aristocracy 1700-20 Szymon Paczkowski. Respondent: Barbara M. Reul **Prince Albert Room** A Computer Program for exploring Proportional Parallelism Alan Shepherd. Respondent: Ruth Tatlow Coffee break 11.00-11.30

11.30–12.30 Session 16: Research Discussions and Networking – Part 2

Saloon Room

The Latest on Well-Tempered Clavier II

Yo Tomita

Prince Albert Room

Interactive Cello Suites Edition Demonstrated and Discussed

Zoltán Szabó

12.30–14.00 Lunch

14.00 Afternoon and evening free for continued discussions, trips to

Cambridge, CUP bookshop, punting, exploring

15.00–16.30 Tour of the University Church, tower and organs

Hosted by Adrian Daffern

SATURDAY 13 JULY

7.30–10.00 Breakfast

11.00 Final room check out

Dialogue Topics and Abstracts

Monday 8 July



Exploring The Art of Fugue

ULRIKA DAVIDSSON (GOTHENBURG) & JOEL SPEERSTRA (GOTHENBURG)

Tuesday 9 July



TOUR OF HOUSE AND GARDEN

RICHARD GANT (MADINGLEY HALL)

Discover more about the beautiful, Capability Brown-designed gardens of Madingley Hall with Head Gardener Richard Gant. Richard will trace the evolution of the garden identifying the core features which form the framework of the site today, its historic connections, how the walled garden has been developed, and thoughts for the future. The finale will celebrate a star-studded line-up of our special plants.

INFORMAL BACH CHORAL SINGING

PAUL SPICER (BIRMINGHAM, DURHAM, LICHFIELD)

We will be expertly guided through four works by J. S. Bach by Paul Spicer, choral conductor, composer and founder of the English Choral Experience. Printed music will be provided on the day, an electronic copy sent beforehand. Everyone, regardless of singing experience, is encouraged to join in.



RUTH TATLOW (CHAIR, BACH NETWORK COUNCIL)
STEPHEN ROE (CHAIR, BACH NETWORK TRUSTEES)
MARK SEOW (DIALOGUE ADMINISTRATOR)



BACH AND MATERIALITY

ISABELLA VAN ELFEREN (KINGSTON, LONDON)
JOEL SPEERSTRA (GOTHENBURG)

BETTINA VARWIG (CAMBRIDGE)

MODERATOR: JEREMY BEGBIE (CAMBRIDGE)

If Bach's music has often been discussed as the product of abstract cerebral calculations, this has tended to obscure the material basis on which his musicking practices rested. Not only did Bach have a body, but so did his performers and listeners; and these bodies formed part of a wider material assemblage that included scores, musical instruments and the air through which sound travelled. This panel will explore a range of exciting new materialist perspectives on Bach's musical world.



BACH 333 EXPLAINED

NICHOLAS KENYON (BARBICAN CENTRE)
PAUL MOSELEY (UNIVERSAL GLOBAL CLASSICS)

BACH 333 is the most ambitious complete edition on disc of J. S. Bach's music ever attempted, covering his entire output in modern recordings, often in multiple performances, embracing arrangements and transcriptions, as well as new recordings of some works and historic recordings from the past. Presented in collaboration with Bach-Archiv Leipzig, the scholarship is up-to-date and even anticipates elements of the new BWV. Paul Moseley, the director of BACH 333, and Nicholas Kenyon, consultant to the project, talk about the thinking behind the 222-disc set, and the challenges the edition posed.



CHRISTOPH WOLFF IN CONVERSATION WITH NICHOLAS KENYON

HOST - STEPHEN ROE (LONDON)

In this late-night informal interview Christoph Wolff discusses his life and work with Nicholas Kenyon, and reflects on the current state of Bach scholarship.

WEDNESDAY 10 JULY



EARLY CAREER FORUM — PART 1

MODERATOR - STEPHEN ROSE (LONDON)

Closed Ears in Bach's Leipzig

MARK SEOW (CAMBRIDGE)

I draw a distinction between the active practices of 'not listening' by Bach's congregation and the passive inattention described by Tanya Kevorkian (2002). I contextualise such acts within the early modern discourse of defending the porous body from evil spirits. In attributing agency to historical listeners, I problematise the conception of 'Cantata as Sermon' as a unidirectional transmission of knowledge from God to Lutheran via Bach.

Bach's Basses: the 8' and 16' Violone in Weimar and Leipzig

MARGARET URQUART (LEIDEN)

The type and function of violones used during the early stage of Bach's working life in Weimar, till the later years in Leipzig, changed dramatically. However, in recent years, researchers and performers have argued that the lowest bowed bass instrument in Leipzig continued to be the 8' violone. In this presentation, evidence of two existing violones from Bach's time is explored, which confirms the use of the 16' violone in the later period of his life.

Bach's Unaccompanied Violin Works and Transcriptions: A Performer's Comparative Study

MAX WONG (LONDON)

Fourteen transcriptions of movements from Bach's *Sonatas and Partitas for Solo Violin* have been attributed to Johann Sebastian himself, variously for harpsichord, lute and organ. By bringing these transcriptions into dialogue with the violin original, they provide a rich source for new performance possibilities and interpretations. This short presentation illustrates how a detailed comparative study can serve as a creative source in performance, aided by demonstrations on the violin.

The Art of Taste

SEBESTYÉN NYÍRÖ (BELFAST)

Researchers have not come up yet with a full-spectrum method of dealing with all of J. S. Bach's keyboard-related ornaments (including those in the organ works), one by one. This is a comprehensive study, in which the ornaments are numbered, studied, compared and explained in their musical context, and with related cases in the corpus. Musical analyses, statistical data, and historical evidence will be applied to find out any preferences of placing ornaments (his 'taste') and the practical implications thereof.

Early Eighteenth-Century Mixed Meter

PAUL NEWTON-JACKSON (CAMBRIDGE)

Roger Grant (2014) has argued that Johann Kirnberger's late eighteenth-century reformulation of musical time opened up possibilities for much greater metric experimentation in music from Mozart's time onwards. But what about a much earlier cluster of 50+ mixed meter compositions by Telemann, Graupner, Fasch, Fux and Stölzel? Are they a strange hangover from seventeenth-century practice, a foretaste of the post-Kirnbergerian watershed, or should they cause us to re-think Grant's narrative altogether?



'Fuga à 3 Soggetti' from The Art of Fugue

KEVIN KORSYN (ANN ARBOR, MI) RUTH TATLOW (UPPSALA)

The focus of this session is the unfinished movement of *The Art of Fugue*. Tatlow will look at the problem through the lens of proportional parallelism and propose a parallel conceit that may have been part of Bach's original plan. Korsyn will engage more actively with issues of musical craft and contrapuntal technique, reconstructing a plausible ending for the final fugue. The process will take us into the heart of Bach's fugal aesthetic, raising many new questions and offering new insights into the nature of Bach's late style and his fugal writing.



Session 6

EARLY CAREER FORUM - PART 2

Moderator – Stephen Rose (London)

Bach Reception in Italy 1950–2000: A Global View

MARIA BORGHESI (DRESDEN)

This paper is based on my doctoral dissertation 'J. S. Bach's Reception in Italy (1950–2000): Words, Sounds, and Ideas'. It aims to identify how Italian cultural peculiarities affected the process of reception of Bach's music and Bach as a figure, and to consider the impact of the debates around the Kantor in the Italian definition of 'Germanic'. The study focuses on musical educational, scientific and popularising bibliography, and on the broad panorama of live and recorded performances.

The Third Part of Johann Kuhnau's Neue Clavier-Übung?

Tomasz Górny (Warsaw)

All contemporary studies indicate that there were two parts of Johann Kuhnau's Neue Clavier-Ubung (first part: 1689, second part: [1692]). However, two documents from the first half of the eighteenth century suggest that there was a third part of Kuhnau's Neue Clavier-Ubung. In the presentation I will analyse those two documents.

Bach as Lutheran Aesthetician

NATHAN JONES (DURHAM, NC)

In recent years, Mark Mattes and Miikka Antilla have used Luther's theology of music to challenge the traditional portrait of him as an anti-aesthetic theologian, which was painted in part by two of the most influential theologians of the twentieth century: Hans Urs von Balthasar and Rudolf Bultmann. In my dissertation, I use this 'aesthetic Luther' to shed explanatory light on the aesthetic work of another extremely influential theologian who also studied Luther carefully: Johann Sebastian Bach. Using the terms of the Scheibe/Birnbaum debate (such as 'beauty', 'nature' and 'art') and the aesthetic texts Bach used in his vocal music, I argue that Bach was a sophisticated interpreter of Lutheran aesthetics who used music to make the beauty of Christ's cosmic redemption more audible to his listeners.



Session 7

TELEMANN, GRAUPNER, FASCH AND THE THOMASKANTORAT

STEVEN ZOHN (PHILADELPHIA, PA)

URSULA KRAMER (MAINZ)

BARBARA M. REUL (REGINA, SK)

MODERATOR: MICHAEL MARISSEN (NEW YORK CITY)

The Thomaskantorat is inextricably linked to J. S. Bach. This presupposition will be turned on its head in this session. We will offer fresh perspectives from newly discovered, re-constructed, and imaginary letters relating to the three other applicants for this prestigious Leipzig post.



FLASH ANNOUNCEMENT – PART 1

- Larry Molinaro, 'Improvisation: Theory, Practice, Pedagogy'
- Russell Stinson, 'Elgar reads Schweitzer'
- Tom Hammond-Davies, 'Experiences from Oxford Bach Soloists'
- Tatiana Shabalina, 'Bach Discoveries in St. Petersburg'
- Andrew Koll, 'Canberra Bach Ensemble Update'
- Zoltán Szabó, 'Interactive Digital Edition Prototype'
- Terence Charlston, 'Sharing Performance Insights: now and then'
- William Hoffman, 'Bach's Lost Pentecost Oratorio'
- Stephen Roe, 'News on J. C. Bach'
- Christiane Hausmann, 'New from Bach Digital'
- Gergely Fazekas, 'Kurtág and Bach'
- Christine Blanken, 'Exciting Issues in BWV3'
- Pablo Padilla, 'Style and Attribution: A Computational Approach'
- Dan Tidhar, 'Style and Attribution: A Computational Approach'
- Christopher Mabley, 'Cantatas, Chorales, Keys, Chords, Crosses'
- Carey T. Coleman, '17th and 18th-century Violin Methods'



LECTURE RECITAL – HARPSICHORD

Bach as Reviser and Updater

MAHAN ESFAHANI (PRAGUE)

In this illustrated talk, internationally renowned harpsichordist Mahan Esfahani will explore the notion that Bach in some cases purposefully engineers his music to update it in line with changing fashions. Demonstrations will include movements from BWV 894, BWV 1044, the Inventions and Sinfonias and from *The Well-Tempered Clavier*.

THURSDAY 11 JULY



MUSICAL AUTHORSHIP

Anna Linton (London)

MICHAEL MARISSEN (SWARTHMORE, PA)

STEPHEN ROSE (LONDON)

MODERATOR: BETTINA VARWIG (CAMBRIDGE)

What did Bach mean when he described himself as an 'author' in collections such as the *Orgel-Büchlein* or *Clavier-Übung*? This session explores ideas of authorship in the German Baroque, introducing themes from Stephen Rose's new book *Musical Authorship from Schütz to Bach* (Cambridge University Press). Michael Marissen discusses theological notions of creativity as indicated by Bach's use of 'Jesu juva' and 'Soli Deo Gloria' markings, and literary scholar Anna Linton offers comparative perspectives on authorship from German Baroque poetry.



EARLY CAREER FORUM - PART 3

Treasures in Bach's Calov Bible: Perspectives on Money in the Book of Ecclesiastes

NOELLE HEBER (BERLIN)

In 1733, J. S. Bach signed his personal copy of the Calov Bible Commentary in which he underlined, corrected, and annotated various passages and commentaries, nearly twenty-five percent of which are concentrated on the book of Ecclesiastes. Throughout this Old Testament book of wisdom, insights from Martin Luther and Abraham Calov trace a line of thinking on the topic of money which includes a discussion of ideas such as the danger of wealth, riches as providential gifts, trusting God for the outcome of one's work, and giving to the poor. This presentation will briefly trace Bach's engagement with this book and will highlight the biblical counsel that might have influenced Bach's attitude towards his own monetary 'treasures'.

Anna Magdalena Bach

EBERHARD SPREE (LEIPZIG)

My doctoral thesis was published in 2019 as *Die verwitwete Frau Capellmeisterin Bach: Studie über die Verteilung des Nachlasses von Johann Sebastian Bach.* This presentation will focus on Anna Magdalena Bach. Was she a woman who had to give up her career to take care of the household and children, and later a widow who begged for alms and died forgotten by her relatives in abject poverty?

J. S. Bach and Triple Counterpoint up to His Time in Cöthen

KAYO MURATA (LEIPZIG)

My research investigates the transition of Bach's methods of inversion. In this paper, I will focus on his methods of creating and treating three melodies up to his time in Cöthen. It will include the characteristics of instrumental pieces, a comparison with methods used by other composers, and a consideration of inversion at the twelfth.



EARLY CAREER FORUM - PART 4

Rethinking Bach's Chorale Pedagogy

DEREK REMEŠ (FREIBURG/LUCERNE)

Recent archival discoveries have begun to alter longstanding assumptions about the methods and materials of Bach's chorale pedagogy. It seems it was not the four-part, vocal *Choralgesang* style that played the central role in Bach's teaching, but rather the *Choralbuch* style, where relatively simple harmonizations were improvised at the keyboard using thoroughbass. This session will showcase a new publication by Derek Remeš and Robin A. Leaver that aims to make these findings accessible to the broader public by providing translations and modern editions of relevant sources from Bach's circle.



NEW RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND APPROACHES FOR BACH STUDIES

CHRISTINE BLANKEN (LEIPZIG)
CHRISTIANE HAUSMANN (LEIPZIG)
BENEDIKT SCHUBERT (LEIPZIG)

In this session new insights will be offered on: the extensive research that has been carried out on Bach's organ works for BWV³ catalogue, and the revised NBA edition; on how eighteenth-century hymn commentaries might contribute to a deeper understanding of Bach's music; and on how the Bach community has and might wish to shape the impact of digitization of Bach research.



FLASH ANNOUNCEMENT — PART 2

- Alan Shepherd, 'Let's Calculate Bach'
- Kinuyo Hashimoto, 'Soft Bach'
- Ruth Tatlow, 'Proportion, Preludes, Perception'
- Jordi Rife Santalo, 'BWV 1035 and the Empfindsam style'
- Christina Fuhrmann, 'New Directions for BACH: Journal of RBI'
- Fred Fehleisen, 'Show your Presentations Anywhere'
- Lydia Vroegindeweij, 'Orgelkids'
- Peter Smaill, 'Moravian Transmission of Bach Chorales?'
- Heather Windram, 'Phylogenetic Analysis of Preludes from WTC II'
- Francis Knights, 'Fugal Subject Variation in WTC'
- Chiara Bertoglio, 'Bach in Italy project'
- Raymond Erickson, 'Rethinking Bach's Violin Ciaccona'



DIALOGUE ROUNDUP: BACH NETWORK IN 2019

BACH NETWORK COUNCIL AND TRUSTEES

Information, questions and discussion concerning the activities and vision of Bach Network.

FRIDAY 12 JULY

Session 15

RESEARCH DISCUSSIONS AND NETWORKING — PART 1 (Parallel Session)

New Sources: Musical Patronage of Dresden Aristocracy 1700–20 SZYMON PACZKOWSKI – SALOON ROOM. RESPONDENT: BARBARA M. REUL

In this session I am going to discuss the role music and musicians played in Jakob Heinrich von Flemming's diplomatic efforts pursued on the Dresden-Vienna axis in 1700–1720, a political project that culminated in negotiations on a pact between Saxony, Austria and Poland in 1718–1719. Analysis of some of the Flemming unknown papers and related archival documents provides new information about the life and activities of artists who appeared at the Polish-Saxon court in Dresden or the imperial court in Vienna.

A Computer Program for exploring Proportional Parallelism

ALAN SHEPHERD - PRINCE ALBERT ROOM. RESPONDENT: RUTH TATLOW

In this session I will present and demonstrate a computer program developed in conjunction with my *Let's Calculate Bach*, my upcoming publication, which finds all possible ways of obtaining Ruth Tatlow's parallel proportions in a set of music compositions. The program can also search for patterns and perform Monte Carlo simulation. We will discuss the potential uses of the program and how such technology can assist the historical approach.



RESEARCH DISCUSSIONS AND NETWORKING — PART 2 (Parallel Session)

The Latest on Well-Tempered Clavier II

YO TOMITA - SALOON ROOM

We have learned that Bach compiled the second book of *The Well-Tempered Clavier* in the period 1739–1742, and even after the compilation, Bach continued to improve the textual details in several copies he had access to. In my presentation, I shall first outline the present scholarship on this collection, and then discuss some key issues that still need to be resolved in the area of both the source transmission and the role of copyists, esp. Johann Christoph Altnickol.

Interactive Cello Suites Edition Demonstrated and Discussed

ZOLTÁN SZABÓ - PRINCE ALBERT ROOM

This presentation outlines a digital approach towards the creation of critical editions of compositions with a complex source history. In CREDO (or CRitical EDitions Online), users are able to view and compare discrepancies between multiple primary sources. This web application presents metadata and accompanying critical notes for each version in the same space and this is visible, whenever a selected layer is viewed.

List of Participants

Jeremy Begbie (Cambridge)

Lauren Belfer (New York City)

Chiara Bertoglio (Turin)

Christine Blanken (Leipzig)

David Blum (Winston-Salem, NC)

Maria Borghesi (Dresden)

Terence Charlston (London)

Carey T. Coleman (Glasgow)

Laurin Common (Nuremberg)

Adrian Daffern (Cambridge)

Ulrika Davidsson (Gothenburg)

Mahan Esfahani (Prague)

Raymond Erickson (New York City)

Ellen Exner (Boston)

Gergely Fazekas (Budapest)

Fred Fehleisen (New York City)

Andrew Frampton (Oxford)

Christina Fuhrmann (Berea, OH)

Tomasz Górny (Warsaw)

Tom Hammond-Davies (Oxford)

Christiane Hausmann (Leipzig)

Kinuyo Hashimoto (Yamaguchi)

Noelle Heber (Berlin)

William Hoffmann (New Mexico)

Alan Howard (Cambridge)

Joyce Irwin (Princeton, NJ)

Nathan Jones (Durham, NC)

Anne Paul Jones (Abingdon)

Richard D. P. Jones (Abingdon)

Jacqueline Kane (Canberra)

Nicholas Kenyon (London)

Francis Knights (Cambridge)

Andrew Koll (Canberra)

Kevin Korsyn (Ann Arbor, MI)

Ursula Kramer (Mainz)

Peter Lagersted (Vienna/Copenhagen)

Adelaide Lang (Nuremberg)

Phillipa Leigh (London)

Anna Linton (London)

Christopher Mabley (London)

Michael Marissen (New York City)

Dana Marsh (Bloomington, IN)

Lawrence Molinaro (Washington, DC)

Paul Moseley (London)

Kayo Murata (Leipzig/Tokyo)

Paul Newton-Jackson (Cambridge)

Sebestyén Nyírö (Belfast)

Szymon Paczkowski (Warsaw)

Pablo Padilla (Cambridge)

Gabriela Perez-Acosta (Mexico)

Derek Remeš (Lucerne/Freiburg)

Ramona Remeš (Lucerne/Freiburg)

Barbara M. Reul (Regina, SK)

Jordi Rifé (Barcelona)

Margarita Rifé (Barcelona)

Stephen Roe (London)

Stephen Rose (London)

Benedikt Schubert (Leipzig)

Mark Seow (Cambridge)

Tatiana Shabalina (St Petersburg)

Alan Shepherd (Dierdorf)

Peter Smaill (Edinburgh)

Phil Southgate (London)

Joel Speerstra (Gothenburg)

Paul Spicer (Lichfield)

Eberhard Spree (Leipzig)

Laura Stinson (Batesville, AR)

Russell Stinson (Batesville, AR)

Junko Sonoda (Weimar)

Zoltán Szabó (Sydney)

Ruth Tatlow (Stockholm)

Dan Tidhar (Cambridge)

Yo Tomita (Belfast)

Margaret Urquhart (Leiden)

Isabella van Elferen (Kingston)

Bettina Varwig (Cambridge)

Lydia Vroegindeweij (Utrecht)

Tom Wilkinson (St Andrews)

Heather Windram (Cambridge)

Barbara Wolff (Cambridge, MA)

Christoph Wolff (Cambridge, MA)

Max Wong (London)

Steven Zohn (Philadelphia, PA)

Notes

